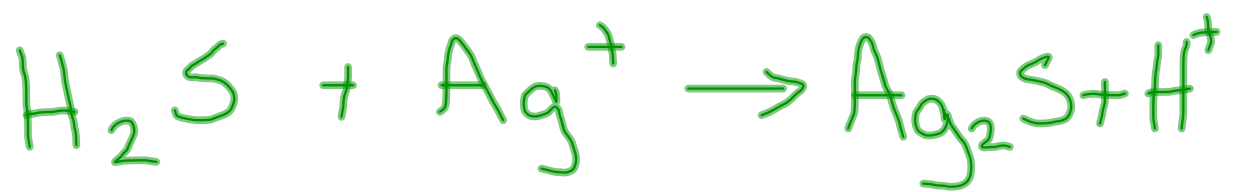


reducing gain e^{-} charge
is more neg.

Oxidized loses e^{-}
charge more pos.



bubbled through \rightarrow soln.

low pH $\text{pH} < 7$

H^+ are acidic.